

**Characteristics of Persons Granted Citizenship Certificates in 1960.**—Comparable detailed statistics showing the characteristics of persons granted citizenship certificates are available since 1953; such characteristics include age, marital status, occupation, period of immigration, residence and previous nationality.

Of the 62,378 persons granted citizenship in 1960, about 1 p.c. had migrated to Canada before 1921, 3 p.c. in the period 1921-40, 13 p.c. in the period 1941-50 and 83 p.c. since 1950. Regionally, these new citizens were distributed as follows: 1 p.c. in the Atlantic Provinces, 16 p.c. in Quebec, 57 p.c. in Ontario, 15 p.c. in the Prairie Provinces and 11 p.c. in British Columbia. Just under 83 p.c. of them resided in urban centres.

Almost 17 p.c. of the persons naturalized during 1960 had been citizens of Germany, 17 p.c. had been citizens of Italy, 13 p.c. had owed allegiance to a British Commonwealth country, 14 p.c. had been citizens of the Netherlands, 4 p.c. reported former allegiance to countries now parts of the U.S.S.R., and Poland was the country of allegiance for 6 p.c. Most of the persons designated as "stateless" were born in Poland, the U.S.S.R., Yugoslavia, Hungary, Germany, Czechoslovakia and Austria.

Of the males granted citizenship certificates in 1960, 22 p.c. were reported in manufacturing and mechanical occupations, 12 p.c. were employed in construction, 10 p.c. were labourers in other than primary industries, 7 p.c. were in professional occupations, 7 p.c. were in service, 5 p.c. in agriculture, 4 p.c. in transportation and communications and 4 p.c. in proprietary and managerial occupations. Of the females granted certificates, 51 p.c. were homemakers; among those employed outside the home, 30 p.c. were in clerical occupations, 26 p.c. were in manufacturing and mechanical occupations and 24 p.c. in service occupations.

## 2.—Persons Granted Citizenship Certificates in 1960, by Province of Residence, Rural and Urban, and Period of Immigration to Canada

Residence	Period of Immigration					Born in Canada <sup>1</sup>	Total
	Before 1921	1921-1930	1931-1940	1941-1950	1951-1960		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
<b>Rural</b>							
<b>Residing in Canada.....</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>1,876</b>	<b>8,158</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10,769</b>
Newfoundland.....	1	1	—	2	37	—	41
Prince Edward Island.....	1	—	—	4	20	—	25
Nova Scotia.....	2	4	3	32	116	1	158
New Brunswick.....	1	—	—	17	82	—	100
Quebec.....	8	25	1	91	680	—	805
Ontario.....	23	100	52	1,119	4,834	2	6,130
Manitoba.....	21	44	19	62	191	1	338
Saskatchewan.....	26	69	23	95	237	6	456
Alberta.....	50	109	33	158	671	5	1,026
British Columbia.....	20	55	21	288	1,219	5	1,608
Yukon and N.W.T.....	—	1	2	8	71	—	82
<b>Urban</b>							
<b>Residing in Canada.....</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>6,498</b>	<b>43,314</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>51,480</b>
Newfoundland.....	—	1	—	8	48	—	57
Prince Edward Island.....	—	—	—	3	7	1	11
Nova Scotia.....	5	9	6	53	179	1	253
New Brunswick.....	3	2	—	19	63	1	88
Quebec.....	80	169	37	860	7,964	21	9,131
Ontario.....	119	360	112	3,606	25,406	20	29,623
Manitoba.....	33	62	23	405	1,619	6	2,148
Saskatchewan.....	34	39	12	126	647	2	860
Alberta.....	75	133	47	597	3,479	8	4,339
British Columbia.....	92	101	45	813	3,838	7	4,896
Yukon and N.W.T.....	—	2	—	8	64	—	74

<sup>1</sup> Canadian-born persons who lost their citizenship by marriage; this applies to females only.